

# Development of lead compound for Leber hereditary optic neuropathy

Curome Biosciences Co., Ltd.



OPHTHALMOLOGY	Lead
Product Type	Small molecule drug
Indication	Leber Hereditary Optic Neuropathy (LHON)
Target	NADH:quinone oxidoreductase 1 (NQO1)
MoA(Mechanism of Action)	NQO1-based Oxidoreduction cycle (NOC) activator induces mitochondrial biosynthesis by activating SIRT1/AMPK/PGC-1 $\alpha$ pathway by increasing intracellular nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NAD <sup>+</sup> ) levels. In addition, NOC activator increases mitochondrial adenosine triphosphate (ATP) generation by donating electrons to mitochondrial complex III. By doing so, it can treat LHON caused by mitochondrial complex I deficiency.
Competitiveness	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Best-in-Class</li> <li>2. Competitor (Idebenone) was only approved for treatment of LHON under exceptional circumstance by the European Medicines Agency (EMA), but not approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA).</li> <li>3. NOC activator is superior to competitor in improving LHON symptoms in animal model</li> <li>4. NOC activator is a new synthetic compound, and a substance patent was applied for in 2023.</li> </ol>
Development Stage	Lead
Route of Administration	Oral administration